

# Potential Economic Impact of the DDA on WTO and non WTO members (II)

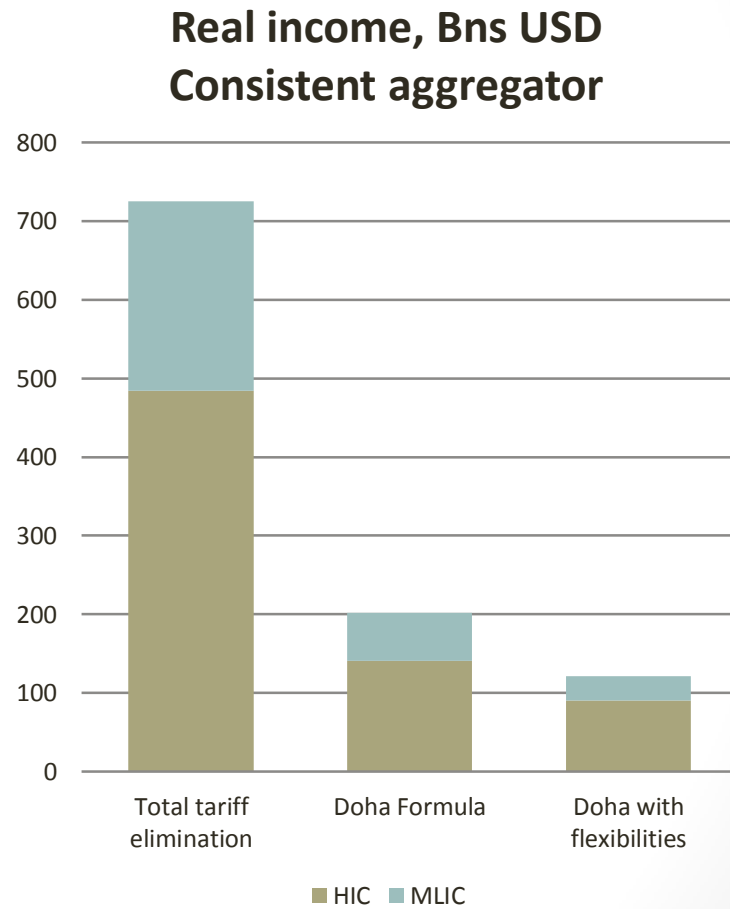
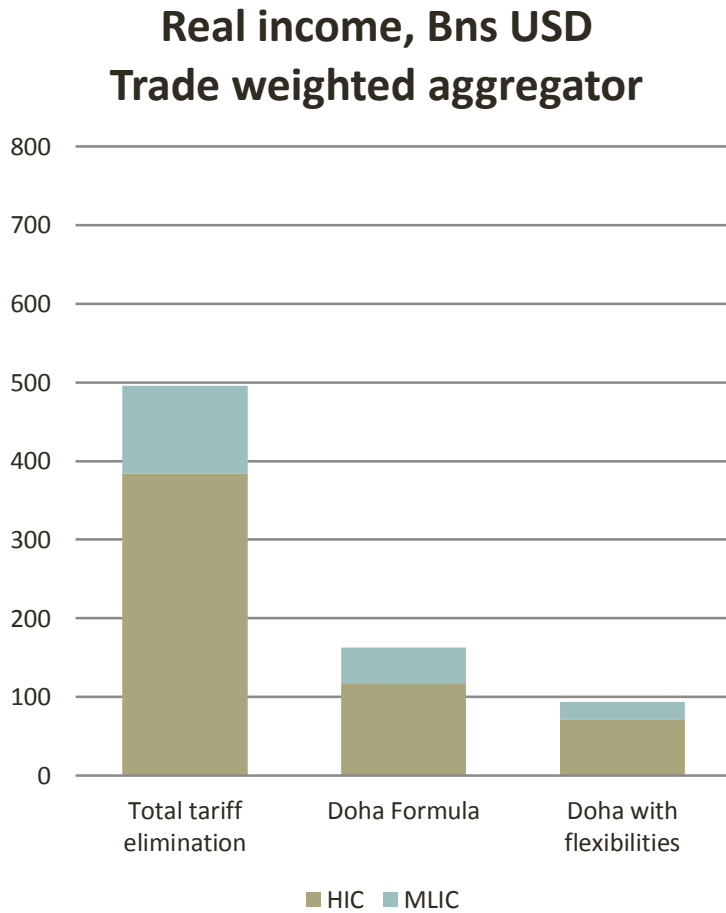
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# Drivers of economic changes

- **Domestic reform: efficiency gains**
  - What you do is what you get
- **Changes in world/export/imports prices: commodity driven terms of trade effects**
  - Can be positive or negative
- **Current account constraint: Real Exchange driven terms of trade effects**
  - What they give you is what you get

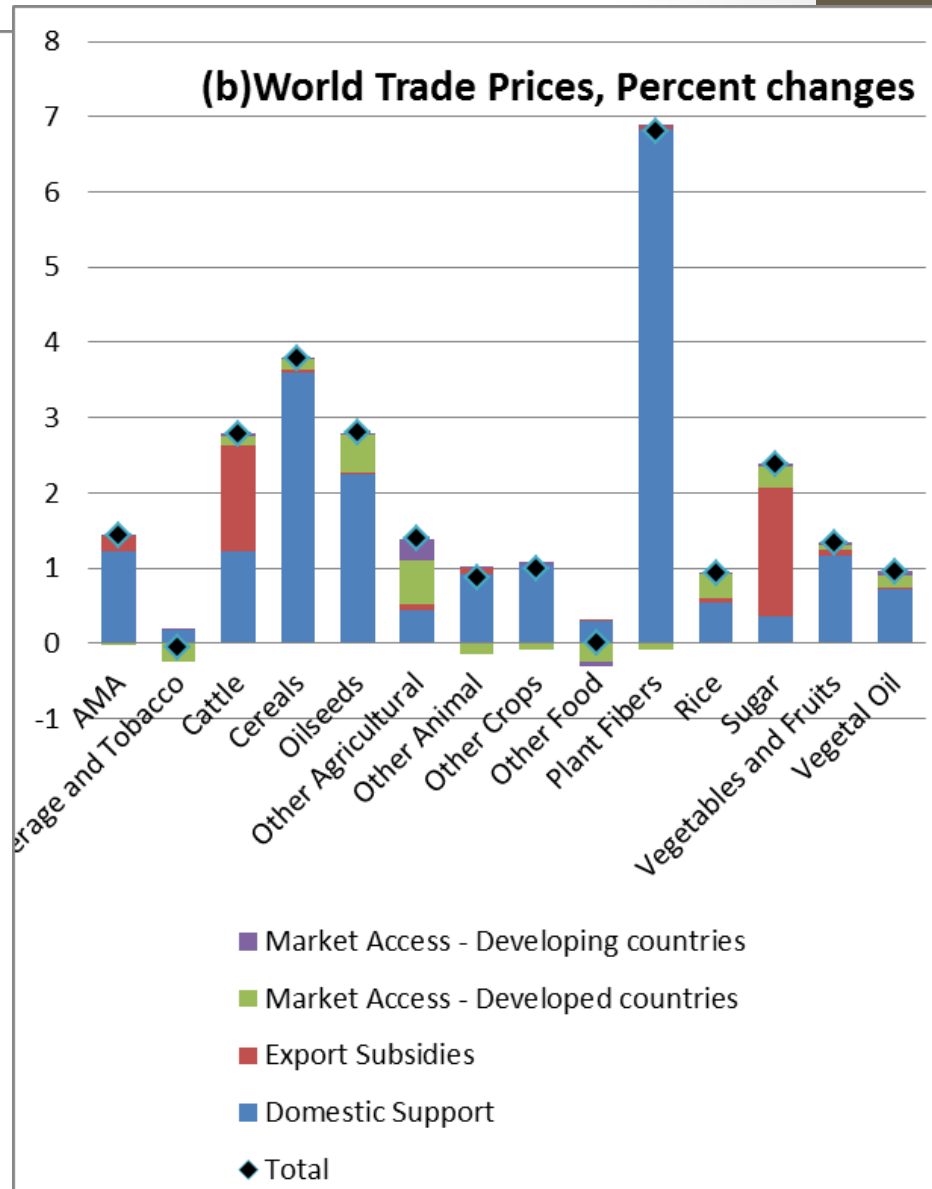
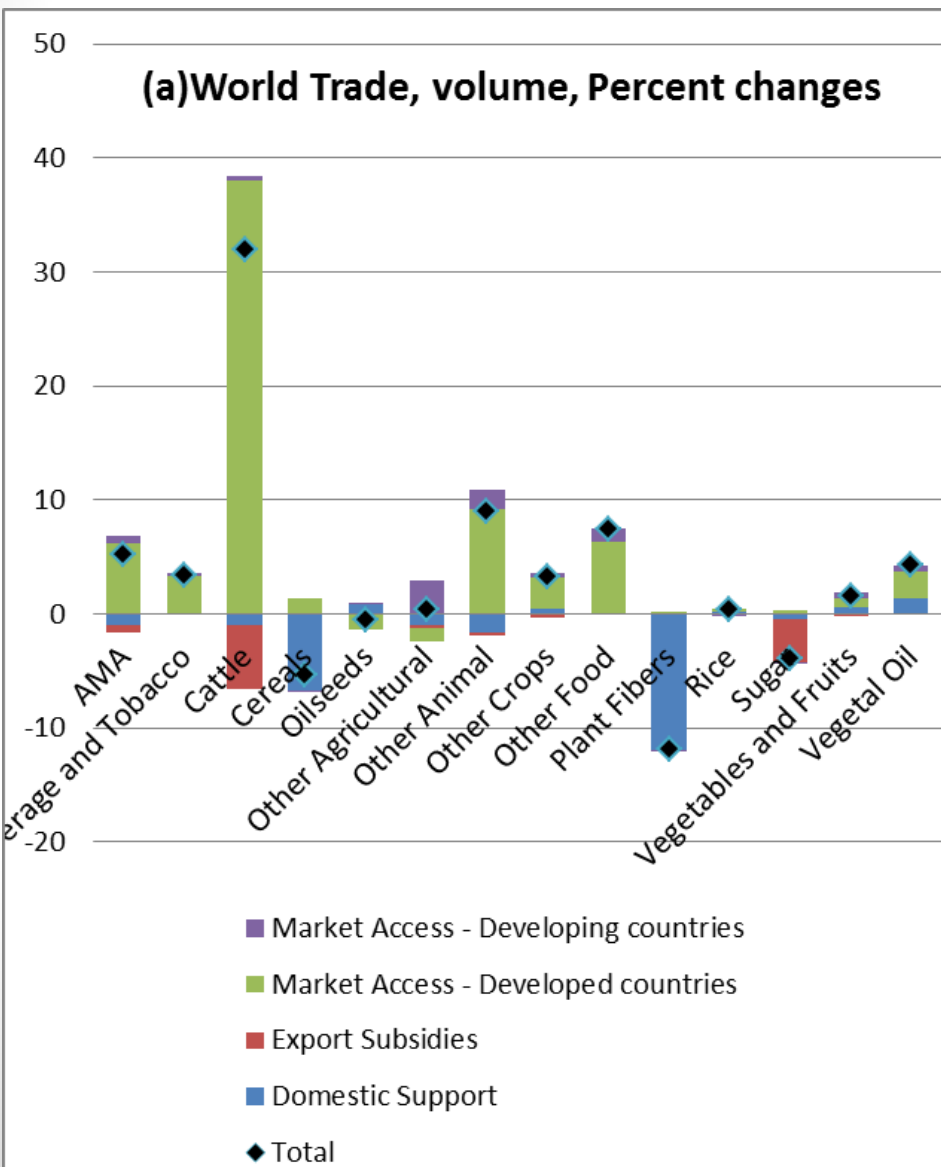
# Global effects and the role of the right aggregator



# Real Income effects (MIRAGE simulations, scenario with flexibilities)

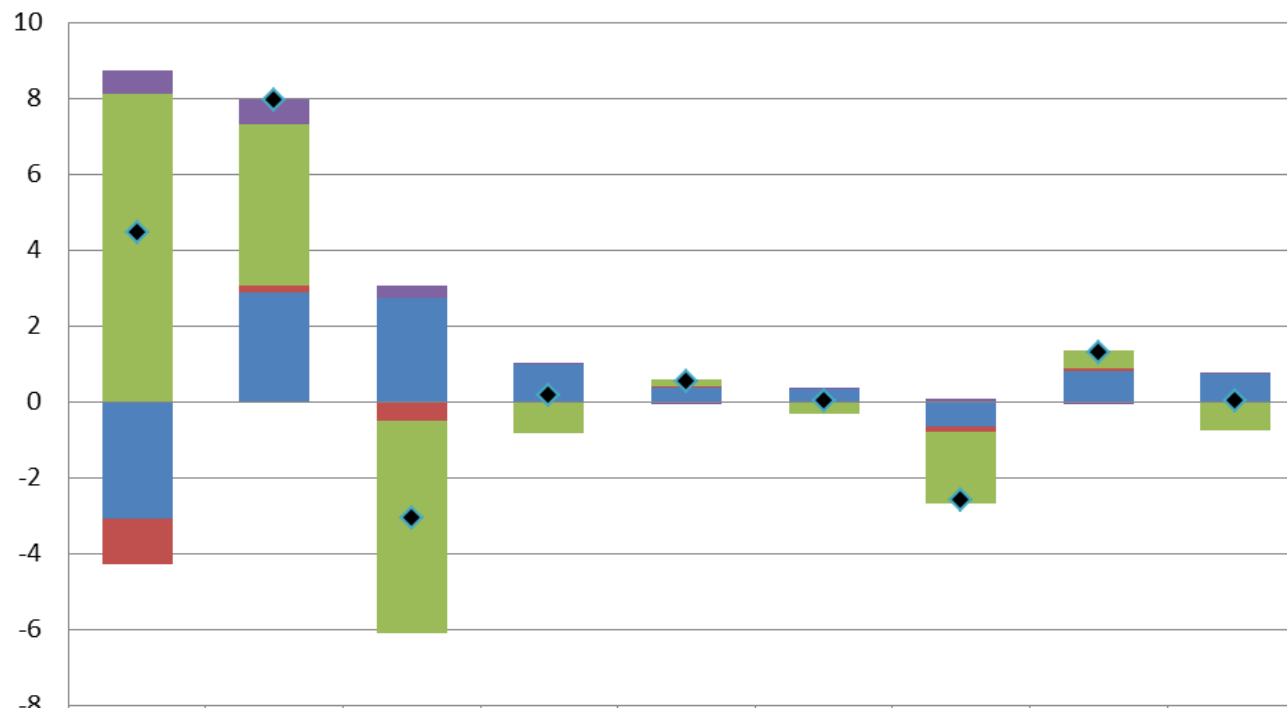
Percentage of variation compared to the baseline, %	Sector	NAM A modalities	AMA - Domestic Support	AMA - Export Subsidies	AMA - Market Access Developed	AMA - Market Access Developing	Total AMA	AM A+ NAMA
World Trade - Volume	<i>Agricultural trade</i>	<b>-0.16</b>	<b>-1.02</b>	<b>-0.64</b>	<b>6.22</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>5.18</b>	<b>5.02</b>
	<i>Non Agricultural trade</i>	3.35	<b>-0.00</b>	<b>-0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	0.00	-0.01	3.34
	<i>All Goods</i>	2.68	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	0.32	0.03	0.32	3.00
World Trade - Value	<i>Agricultural trade</i>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.45</b>	<b>6.21</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.99</b>
	<i>Non Agricultural trade</i>	3.33	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.00</b>	0.02	0.00	0.00	3.33
	<i>All Goods</i>	2.66	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	0.29	0.03	0.24	2.90
World Welfare		<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.010</b>	<b>-0.001</b>	<b>0.067</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.078</b>	<b>0.158</b>
	<i>as a share of AMA and NAMA gains</i>	50.6%	6.3%	-0.6%	42.4%	1.3%	49.4%	100%
	<i>as a share of AMA gains</i>		12.8%	-1.3%	85.9%	2.6%	100%	

# Sectoral results



# Trade and Production

Percentage change compared to the baseline



	High Income Countries	Middle and Low Income Countries	Least Developed Countries	High Income Countries	Middle and Low Income Countries	Least Developed Countries	High Income Countries	Middle and Low Income Countries	Least Developed Countries
	Exports (value)			Production price			Value added		
Market Access Developing countries	0.61	0.63	0.33	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.09	-0.07	0.05
Market Access Developed Countries	8.11	4.27	-5.61	-0.81	0.16	-0.31	-1.89	0.47	-0.75
Export Subsidies	-1.18	0.17	-0.51	-0.03	0.05	0.00	-0.16	0.10	-0.00
Domestic Support	-3.10	2.89	2.72	0.98	0.37	0.32	-0.65	0.80	0.74
◆ Total	4.45	7.96	-3.07	0.16	0.53	0.03	-2.60	1.29	0.03

# Real Income, Country results

Region	Domestic Support	Export Subsidies	Market Access - Developed Countries	Market Access - Developing Countries	Total
High Income Countries	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.10
Middle and Low Income Countries (MICs)	-0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03
Least Developed Countries (LDCs)	0.04	-0.01	-0.09	0.00	-0.07
	As a percentage of global agricultural gains				
High Income Countries	15.3%	0.4%	73.0%	1.3%	90.0%
MICs	-2.6%	-2.1%	13.6%	1.4%	10.3%
LDCs	0.2%	-0.1%	-0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%
Argentina	0.24	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.38
Australia and New Zealand	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.17
Brazil	0.09	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.44
China	-0.04	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.05
EU 27	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.17
Mexico	-0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.11
Pakistan	-0.00	-0.00	0.01	-0.00	0.01
Rest of East Asia	0.00	-0.00	0.05	0.02	0.06
Rest of FSU	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04
Selected Sub Saharan African LDCs	0.07	-0.02	-0.12	0.01	-0.06
South Africa	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
United States	0.03	-0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04