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# Introduction to Korea ICT Industry

Dec. 7, 2005

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# Table of Contents



#### **ICT Status of Korea**

e-Government in Korea



# Overview of Korean Economy



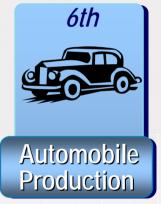
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004(P)
GNI per capita (\$)	10,841	10,160	11,499	12,720	14,162

(Source: Bank of Korea)









(Source: KITA, 2003)

ICT Contribution to Korean Economy (2004):

**GDP (14%) & Export (30%)** 



# ICT Status of Korea



### **IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2005**

### Technological Infrastructure

Country	%	Rank
US	68.93	1
Korea	63.35	2
Singapore	62.72	3
Hong Kong	61.18	4
Taiwan	60.45	5

# **Broadband Subscribers**

Country	%	Rank	
Korea	233.3	1	
Hong Kong	2		
Canada	146.9	3	
Taiwan	134.6	4	
Denmark	133.3	5	

#### **Broadband Cost**

Country	US\$	Rank
Japan	0.09	1
Korea	0.25	2
Belgium	1.15	3
Hong Kong	1.27	4
Singapore	2.21	5



# IT839 Strategy



#### 8 Services

- WiBro Service
- DMB Service
- Home N/W Service
- Telematics Service
- RFID-based Service
- W-CDMA Service
- Terrestrial DTV
- Internet Telephony

#### **Product**



Infrastructure

- Broadband Convergence Network
- Ubiquitous Sensor Network
- Next Generation Internet Protocol [IPv6]

#### 9 Products

- Mobile Telecomm
  Handset & Equipment
  Digital TV
- & Broadcasting devices
- Home Network Devices
- IT System-on Chip
- Next Generation PC
- Embedded SW
- Digital Contents & SW Solutions
- Telematics Devices
- Intelligent Service Robot

3 Infrastructure



# Value Chain in ICT



# Industry

Role of Gov't

Role of Business

Global Mobile handset market of \$106.6B

Korea's share at \$30B(27.8%)

Introduction of new service

(W-CDMA, DMB)

Licensing, Fair Competition

**Preparation for New Service** 



Development and export of new device/content

**Standardization** 

**Tech Development** 

Infrastructure building such as base stations and BcN

Policy Making

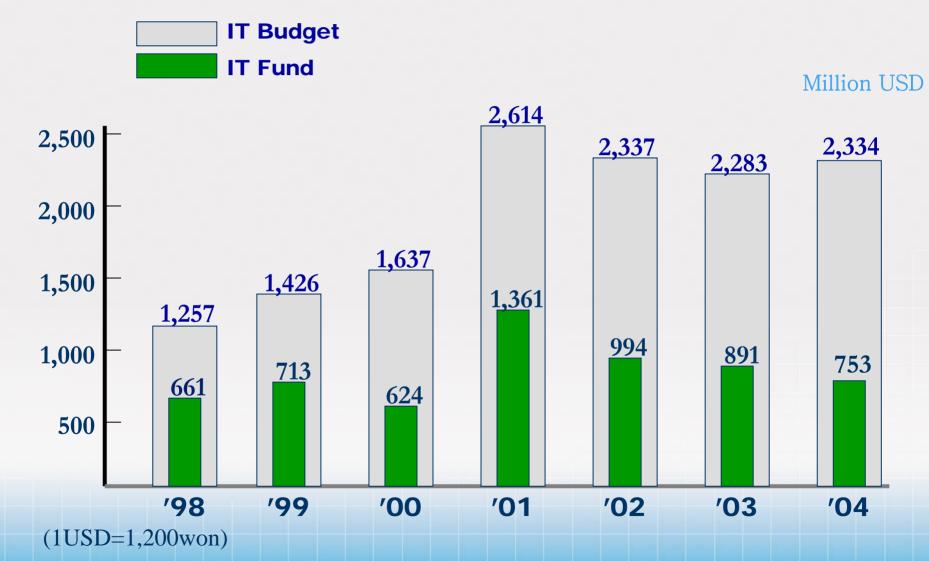
Investment



# ICT Investment



♦ Average Annual Increase Rate of IT Budget (1998~2003): 12.7%



# ICT Investment in e-Gov



- Public IT Project Support Program
  - During '94~'03, 364 M USD investment in 368 projects

e-Gov Project

• 162M USD for 31 projects

e-Gov 11 Key Initiatives, Road-map tasks

Public IT Project

- 151M USD for 223 projects
- national logistic information systems, etc

Local IT Project

- 11M USD for 48 projects
- local information systems

Pilot Project

- 40M USD for 66 projects
- e-Learning, remote medical treatment

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**ICT Status of Korea** 

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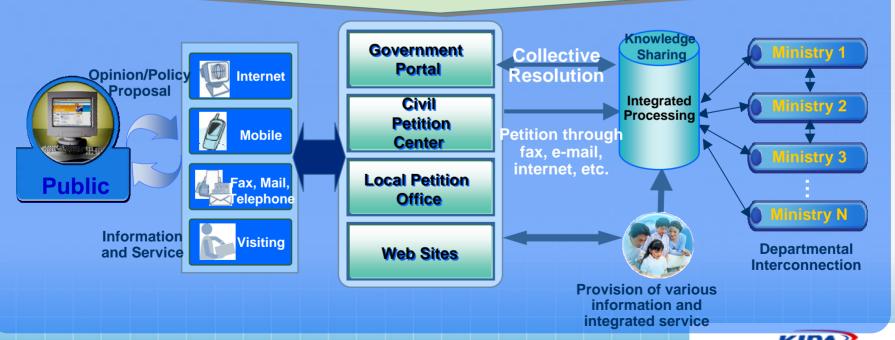
# e-Government Vision

#### "World's Best e-Government\_

- Service Delivery Innovation
- Enhancement of Administration Efficiency and Transparency
- True Popular Sovereignty

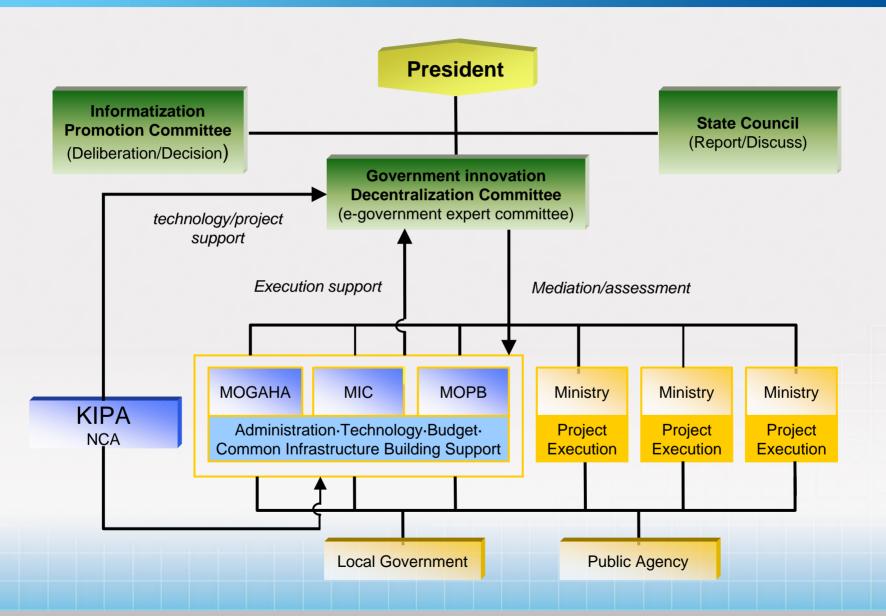


- Network Based Government
- Knowledge Based Government
- Participatory Government



# e-Government Committee





# e-Gov Korea History

#### 2001

- Electronic Promotion Act (2001)
- Special Committee for e-Gov (2001)

2003 ~

e-Gov Roadmap (2003) Integrating Major Government Processes Phase 3 into a Single Service

Phase:

The Use of IT across
Government

Bureaus

Phase '

Storing Government Records into a Digital Format

1987

National Basic Information System (1987~1996)

#### 1995

- → Framework Act on Informatization Promotion (1995)
- Master Plan for Informatization Promotion (1996)
- Cyber Korea 21 (1999)



### e-Gov Initiatives

# Transparent and efficient Government

- Resident Registration Service
- Electronic Cadastral Service
- Integrated Finance
- **Educational Administration**
- Information System
- Personnel Policy Support
- Local Administration System



#### **Quality Public Service**

- Passport Issuance Service
- Immigration Information
- e-Service to Citizen(G4C)
- Integrated InsuranceService
- Home Tax Service (HTS)

#### Infra

- e-Documentation
- Digital Signature & e-Seal
- Gov't Information SystemsConsolidation

# **Enhance Business Environment**

- Patent Online Services
- Korea Customs Services
- National e-ProcurementSystem



# UN Global e-Gov Readiness Index

Rank	Year 2004		Year 2003		Year 2002	
	Country	Score	Country	Score	Country	Score
1	USA	0.9132	USA	0.927	USA	3.11
2	Denmark	0.9047	Sweden	0.840	Australia	2.60
3	UK	0.8852	Australia	0.831	New Zealand	2.59
4	Sweden	0.8741	Denmark	0.831	Singapore	2.58
5	Korea	0.8575	UK	0.814	Norway	2.55
6	Australia	0.8377	Canada	0.306	Canada	2.52
7	Canada	0.8369	Norway	0.778	UK	2.52
8	Singapore	0.8340	Switzerland	0.764	Netherlands	2.51
9	Finland	0.8239	Germany	0.762	Denmark	2.47
10	Norway	0.8178	Finland	0.761	Germany	2.46
11	Netherlands	0.3026	Netherlands	0.746	Sweden	2.45
12	Germany	0.7873	Singapore	0.746	Belgium	2.39
13	New Zealand	0.7811	Korea	0.744	Finland	2.33
14	Iceland	0.7699	New Zealand	0.718	France	2.33
15	Switzerland	0.7533	lceland	0.702	Korea	2.30
16	Belgium	0.7525	Estonia	0.697	Spain	2.30

# e-Gov Korea Overview

1985 1996 1999 Beginning of 2002 Implementation of 2006 e-Government e-Government

# National Basic Information System

National Informatization Promotion Plan

Cyber Korea 21

e-Korea Vision 2006

- •Act of Dissemination and Utilization
- •Promotion of Computer Network(1985)
- Act of Information Promotion (1995)
- Expansion of Internet (1995~)
- Korea Information Infrastructure Plan (1995 - 2005)
- Completion of the 11 "Beyond e-Government" Initiatives of e-Gov (2002) Vision & Tasks (Plan) (2002.5)

### Computerization of National Basic Data

- Residence Management
- Automobile Registration
- Labor employment
- · Customs etc.

### Informatization of Individual Departments

- Passport Issuance
- Real estate Registration
- Computerization of local governments (cities/counties.)
- Beginning of System Integration with government agencies

# Integration of Major Government Systems

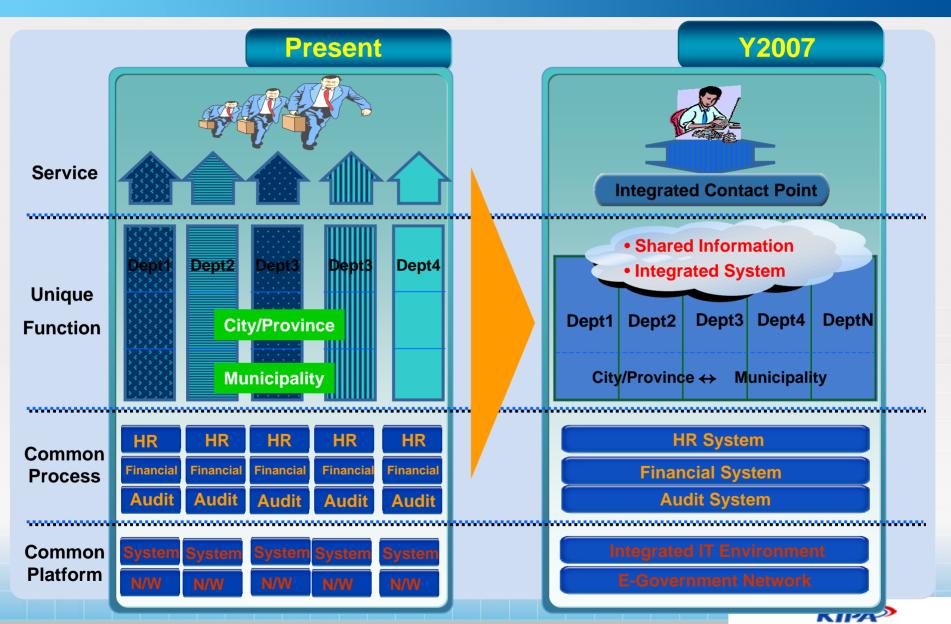
- Nationwide network (ATM-based fiber optic Network)
- BPR & Systems Integration
- The 11 Initiatives for Korea e-Government

### Value Creating Government

- e-Korea Frontier Project
- Promotion of internet use
- Building high-speed, high-capacity network
- IT Use in Education
- Mindset change from government-centric to citizen-centric



# Big Picture of Korea's e-Government



### Lessons learned

- ◆ A journey of about two decades
  - With a fair share of successes and near failures
  - Experienced on business domain knowledge
- ◆ Most valuable lesson learned
  - Allowed us to attain greater heights going from one strategic plan to another
- We are ready to share experience with others
  - Korea is the best positioned to help developing countries
  - Government to Government Cooperation Program





