



***Practice on facilitate trade of animal product
through constructing bio-safty channels
based on SPS between China and Kazakhstan***

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Regionalization and Cases of Market Access Procedures of Animals and the Products into China.

-Basic Procedures for Market Access

- 1** Submit a written application to China.
- 2** Questionnaires and risk assessment questionnaires.
- 3** Conduct risk analysis.
- 4** To the exporting countries for field visits.
- 5** Consult on draft quarantine protocol.
- 6** Carried out the trade.





The basic requirement for regionalization is, with respect to relevant epidemic diseases, to establish the free zone with vaccination or free zone without vaccination → after established, to be officially declared by the foreign side → to be approved by the Chinese side (on-the-spot investigation → releasing announcement).





Regionalization and Cases of Market Access Procedures of Animals and the Products into China.

-Case: beef, mutton and equidae of Kazakhstan exporting to China

Firstly, the recognition by the OIE as FMD free zones was carried out for regionalization. The Chinese government conducted on-site assessment and examination for recognition in respect of the regionalization of FMD free zones in Kazakhstan, and signed the Protocol on Quarantine Requirements and Health Protection for Mutton to be Exported to China, thus realizing the export of mutton to China. It is a pity that, the outbreak of goat pox in Kazakhstan, which was announced by the OIE, and issued notice on by China, stopped the import of mutton products from Kazakhstan.

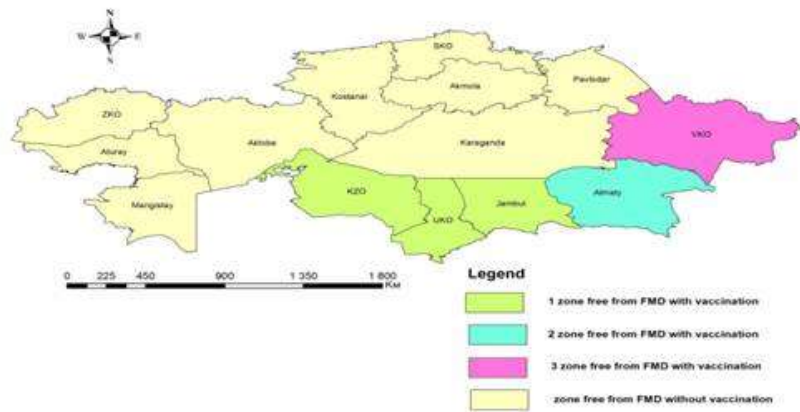




Regionalization and Cases of Market Access Procedures of Animals and the Products into China.

-Case: beef, mutton and equidae of Kazakhstan exporting to China

1 Announcement of the General Administration of Quality Supervision. Regarding lifting the bans in FMD free zones without vaccination in the 9 states of Kazakhstan.



2 Announcement No. 36 of 2018 by the General Administration of Customs and the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (Announcement on lifting the ban on FMD epidemic in some parts of Kazakhstan)

3 Announcement No. 23 of 2019 by the General Administration of Customs (Announcement on Removal of the Risk Warning for Bovine Lumpy Skin Disease in Kazakhstan)

4 Announcement No. 97 of 2019 by the General Administration of Customs and the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs (Announcement on the Prevention of the Spreading of Sheep Pox and Goat Pox from Kazakhstan into China)





5 Equidae exporting to China

First, to confirm Kazakhstan being a free zone from African horse sickness. Then, Kazakhstan is to fill out the Questionnaire on the Epidemic Situation of XXX Disease. The Chinese government will draft risk assessment report. The two countries ---- China and Kazakhstan will sign the Protocol on the Quarantine Requirements and Health Protection for Equidae to be Exported to China, thus realizing the export of equidae to China.





6 List of animals diseases of China

According to the classification of animal diseases by OIE, the declaration list was set up. Similarly, in order to protect the health and safety of its animals and plants, China has classified animal epidemics into I kind (17), II kinds (77) and III kinds (63) according to their harmfulness to humans and animals.

I kind (17):Foot and Mouth Disease、 New castle disease、 Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza、 White Spot Syndrome、 Spring viraemia of carp、 Blue tongue、 Peste des petits ruminants、 Sheep and goat pox、 Bovine spongiform encephalopathy、 Scrapie、 Porcine infectious pleuropneumonia、 Rinderpest、 African horse sickness、 African Swine fever、 porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus、 swine vesicular disease、 Classical swine fever.





Regionalization and Cases of Market Access Procedures of Animals and the Products into China.

-Measure to advance the facilitating of trade ---- constructing bio-safety channel

1 Advancing the regionalization of epidemic diseases in a single administrative region or within a designated area; (point-type channel).

2 The regionalization of epidemic diseases is to be expanded from a single region to two or more regions; (linear-type channel). Where the land transportation passes through epidemic regions, a safe transport channel shall be constructed through the epidemic region.

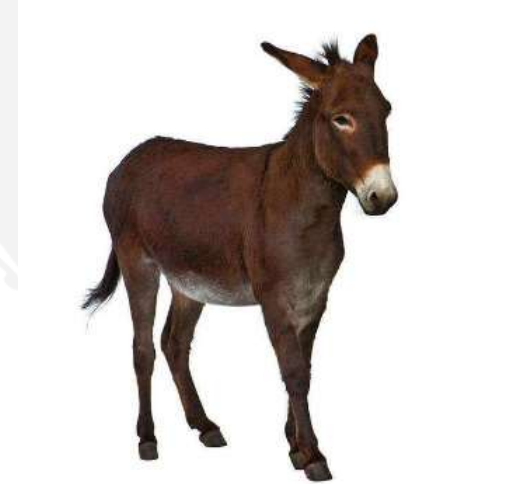
3 The regionalization of epidemic diseases in one country is to be united with two or more countries to form the regionalization of epidemic diseases; (facet-type channel).





Technical Problems in the Development of Animal and Animal Products Trade between China and Kazakhstan

1.Issues regarding the vaccination equine Rhinopneumonia in the course of quarantine for the equidae exporting to China,issues regarding the mutual recognition of the results of laboratory tests for equidae exporting to China,and donkeys have not been included into Kazakhstan's export trading register.





Technical Problems in the Development of Animal and Animal Products Trade between China and Kazakhstan

2. The packaging of meat products exported to China does not meet the requirements for internal and external packaging of the protocol signed by both parties.

3. The transportation of related products is prohibited after the breakout of epidemic diseases.

Because Kazakhstan has announced the epidemic of goat pox and sheep pox, China has taken control measures of suspending the entry of goats, sheep and their products from the affected areas in accordance with the need for prevention and control.





Fruits achieved through the construction of bio-safety channels

- 1** We have achieved the following: the testing for 4 types of equine epidemic diseases for the equidae for export to China, has been entrusted to the Chinese side, when the equidae are in the farm of Kazakhstan and in the quarantine and isolation station, which has accelerated the quarantine speed and reduced the rejection rate upon quarantine after the horse entering China.
- 2** China and Kazakhstan have agreed to implement the green channel in the export of agricultural products to China, which speeds up and facilitates the customs clearance for agricultural product trade.
- 3** Agreement has been reached in respect of the sampling, handover, transmission, return and fee payment of samples in the process of quarantine for the equidae for export to China, which has ensured the carrying out of commissioned tests to laboratories for the equidae for export to China.





The inspiration and suggestions on facilitating trade of animal products between China and Kazakhstan

1 A face-to-face meeting mechanism has been established in Khorgas Sino-Kazakh International Border Cooperation Center. Khorgas Border Cooperation Center is established in a way that China and Kazakhstan each offer a piece of land in the border area and integrate the lands together to form an international border cooperation center. The procedure for entering the cooperation center is simple; no need to apply for visas; one can move freely within the center; it is very convenient for shopping, accommodation, catering, meetings and holding talks inside. At present, China and Kazakhstan have held 7 talks at the international cooperation center and have achieved very good results.

2 We will speed up the construction of the great bio-safety channel, respond to "the same world and the same health", strengthen dialogue and exchanges, enhance mutual trust, jointly establish a platform for monitoring cross-border animal epidemics, advance the regionalization management for free zones of animal epidemic diseases, facilitate trade in animal products, and promote the healthy development of trade and animal husbandry in various countries.





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THANK YOU !