IDENTIFICATION OF RISK AREAS



MALCOLM LIEBRECHT, ADB Consultant

The views expressed in this paper are the views of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), or its Board of Directors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this paper and accepts no responsibility for any consequences of their use. Terminology used may not necessarily be consistent with ADB official terms.



• US CANDLE INDUSTRY IS DAMAGED BY PETROLEUM WAX FROM CHINA



• DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ISSUES A DUMPING ORDER ASSESSING 54 % ADDITIONAL DUTIES



•CANDLES ARE A HIGH RISK PRODUCT FOR POSSIBLE TRANSHIPMENT & EVASION

STEP 1 - Collect Data & Information

- <u>Outside Customs</u> National Candle Association provided data to identify possible transshipment from Hong Kong
- <u>Inside Customs</u> Internal data sources used. Both historical and examination results gathered.

AUTOMATED **TOOLS USED TO OBTAIN DATA-INFORMATION**

TAP2000 Home Screen

🛃 Start Page - Microsoft Interr	net Explorer							_	. 8 × 5
∫ <u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew F <u>a</u> vorites	<u>T</u> ools <u>H</u> elp								
Back Forward Stop	Refresh Home Sea) 🚵 arch Favorites	Iistory	Mail	Print	Edit -			Links 2
Address 🛃 http://tap2000/Defau	ılt.asp						-	∂Go]	Links »
Trend Analysis &									
Analytical Select	ivity Program								
TAP Production Web Server					_				
Version 3.6e - Start Page						HOME	FIND	REPORT	HELP
and a second sec									- <u> </u>
	TAP Status		1	Informati	on about	the Status	of TAP :	2000	
	Nightly Data Load	 Data Load Query Data 					am Res	ult	<u> </u>
	Aggregates	 ACS Impo Census Ir Census E 	mports rar	nge from l	01/1994 1	through 03/	2000		
	News					News ab	out TAP,	ATS	
James Wurth August 9, 2000 Wednesday 2:52pm EST	National News	 TAP2000 ATS/AT V New Vers ATS-AT T 	VISH LIST sion of ATS	F. S/AT Just		ed.			- <u> </u>
	Local News		onal News		is 9900).				
🛃 Done							🤁 Local	intranet	
🎢 Start 😚 [00] 00:00 - CD	🗐 File Manager - [D	Microsoft Power.	🥭 Sta	nt Page -	👿	Microsoft Wor	d 🗓	<mark></mark>	😻 3:41 P

TAP2000 Report Display

<u>File E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew F <u>a</u>	avorites <u>T</u> ools <u>H</u> elp	(1) (2004)		1444 - 1460-146		
<				Aail Print Edit	•	
Back Forward	Stop Refresh Home 00/find/summary_tap.asp?UUI	Search Favori				▼ 🗟 Go Link
zoress jezn nitp.///apzo	oo/ind/summaly_tap.asp?oor	D=010c0701%2D03	80%2024279007%	2D0000338a@AUTUREFF	1238-123	
P						
ensus Imports - Sum	mary e (Census): '', 0, 1, 2 AND !	Secondary CDI: ''		STILL		
ND Date - Year (YYYY	(Use for Display Only): 20	DOO AND HTSUSA	Number - 10 Dig	it:		ATS Hotline: 703-921-7
406000000 AND Cour	ntry of Export: HK			но	ME FIND	REPORT LINKS H
	HTSUSA Number -	Country of	Country of	Course Oursetter	Census	Census 2 Value
	10 Digit	Export	Origin	Census Quantity 1	and the second	and the second se
	340600000	нк	СН	15,401 (0.04%)	0	\$54,552
	340600000	нк	CN	21,551,432 (54.27%		\$53,212,897
. 🗖	340600000	нк	НК	16,478,709 (41.50%		\$33,546,165
. 🗖	340600000	нк	KR	1,509 (0.00%)	0	\$59,722
. 🗖	340600000	HK	MO	1,382,314 (3.48%)	0	\$2,555,991
. 🗖	340600000	HK	PN	28,000 (0.07%)	0	\$47,520
. 🗖	340600000	HK	тн	2,900 (0.01%)	0	\$37,800
. 🗖	340600000	НK	TVV	248,159 (0.62%)	0	\$697,271
ub Total This Pag	e:			39,708,424	0	\$90,211,918
irand Total:				39,708,424	0	\$90,211,918
	ord(s) retrieved.					
Query > 8 rec				Page 1	25 Pe	r Page Close

STEP 2 - Analyze and Assess Risk

- Association analysis suggested Hong Kong exported more than twice the weight of candles it can produce.
- US Customs analysis support this analysis. Hong Kong one third (by weight) all candles entering the United States.

STEP 3 - Prescribe Action

INTERVENTION RECOMMENDED

- •Research reveals five (5) major ports of entry of candles and suspect importers.
- •Local random sampling of specific importers input into automated selectivity system.
- •Results recorded in system for further analysis and reporting

STEP 4 - Track and Report

- Examination and document review results reported in ACS (Automated Commercial System)
- Results tracked in IMS Issue Management System (Computer Based Tool)



Issue Management System IMS

IMS - Intervention Results

Details		Document	$\neg \gamma$	Key Dates & S	tatus Y	Related		Results
Details		Deciment			latus	Telated		ri <u>e</u> suits
Title: 🜔	andles, Dump	oing Evasion o	on Chine:	se Petroleum V	/ax	Туре:	Non_PFI	-
signment Dt: 0	5/02/2000	Assig	nment #:	SF00NP012	79	Project #:	[
STC: S	outh Florida	•				Overv	iew Remark	s:
cus Industry:				<u>-</u>		In April 2000, t Association pro	ovided Custo	oms with 🛛 🗍
Assigned to:					•	compelling evi of Chinese Car	ndles throug	h Hong
Assisting ITS:					-	Kong and of la misdescription		
HQ ITM:		1			•	An interventio	e participati	on of OFO
Originator:						personnel has approved by S re-reviewed aff	TC manage	ment and
Referred by: D	omestic Indu	etru				comments.	ter incorpora	
	omostic midu	say				Due to congre	ssional inter	est, the